

**201**

Lid with a Knob (fragmented)

2nd half of 14th–early 13th century B.C.  
Sofia, National Institute of Archaeology  
with Museum at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences

**202**

Three-Part Vessel with  
Decoration of Canelures

2nd half of 14th–early 13th century B.C.  
Sofia, National Institute of Archaeology  
with Museum at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences

**203**

Pediment-Shaped Gold Diadem

late 4th–early 3rd century B.C.  
Sofia, National Institute of Archaeology  
with Museum at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences

**204**

Diadem with Relief Images  
of Animals and Fantastic  
Personages

late 4th–early 3rd century B.C.  
Sofia, National Institute of Archaeology  
with Museum at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences

**205-208**

The Panagyurishte Treasure

**205**

Amphora – Rhyton

4th–3rd century B.C.  
Plovdiv, Regional Archaeological Museum

**206**

Phiale

4th–3rd century B.C.  
Plovdiv, Regional Archaeological Museum

**207**

Jug – Rhyton

4th–3rd century B.C.  
Plovdiv, Regional Archaeological Museum

**208**

Rhyton

4th–3rd century B.C.  
Plovdiv, Regional Archaeological Museum

**209**

Gustave Moreau  
**Hercules and the Doe with  
Bronze Feet**

ca.1872  
Paris, Musée Gustave Moreau

**210**

Giambologna (Jean Boulogne)  
**Hercules and the Arcadian Stag**  
after 1590?

Firenze, Museo Nazionale del Bargello

## Section IV

Etruria and Ancient Rome

**211**

Large Rectangular Buckle  
Decorated with Animals

1st quarter of 7th century B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia

**212**

Kotyle

2nd quarter of 7th century B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia

**213**

Lebes with Snake Busts

1st quarter of 7th century B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia

**214**

Patara

1st quarter of 7th century B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia

**215**

Necklace with Anthropomorphic  
Pendants

ca.650 B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia

**216**

Robe Ornaments

ca.650 B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia

**217**

Plaque with Female Nudes

ca.650 B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia

**218**

Leech-Type Fibula

ca.650 B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia

**205-208**

The Panagyurishte Treasure

**219**

Pair of Gold Plaquettes

ca.630 B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia

**220**

Pair of Leech-Type Fibulae

**220-1**

Leech-Type Fibula

early 8th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**220-2**

Leech-Type Fibula

2nd quarter of 7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**221**

Pair of Leech-Type Fibulae

mid-7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**222**

Fibula

3rd quarter of 7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**223**

Fibula

2nd quarter of 7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**224**

Fibula

1st half of 6th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**225**

Four Fibulae with a Sphinx

1st half of 6th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**226**

Pair of Fibulae

**226-1**

Fibula

2nd quarter of 7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**226-2**

Fibula

2nd quarter of 7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**227**

Dragon-Type Fibula

1st half of 7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**228**

Dragon-Type Fibula

mid-7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**229**

Bracelet

mid-7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**230**

Hairspirals

mid-7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**231**

Pair of Bracelets

1st quarter of 7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**232**

Pair of Bracelets

**232-1**

Bracelet

1st half of 7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**232-2**

Bracelet

1st half of 7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**233**

Bracelet

675-650 B.C.  
Musei Vaticani, Museo Gregoriano Etrusco,  
Città del Vaticano

**234**

Phoenician Patara

675-650 B.C.  
Musei Vaticani, Museo Gregoriano Etrusco,  
Città del Vaticano

**235**

Necklace with 13 Pendants

mid-7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**236**

Necklace

mid-7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**237**

Necklace

ca.late 4th century B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia

**238**

Necklace

4th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**239**

Necklace with 16 Pendants

2nd half of 4th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**240**

Necklace with Pendants of an  
Acorn and a Ram’s Head

4th century B.C.  
Musei Vaticani, Museo Gregoriano Etrusco,  
Città del Vaticano

**241**

Ivy Leaf Diadem

ca.4th–3rd century B.C.  
Musei Vaticani, Museo Gregoriano Etrusco,  
Città del Vaticano

**242**

Diadem

late 4th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**243**

Diadem

late 4th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**244**

Pyrgi Plaques

Modern copy of an original of the late 6th  
century B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia

**245**

Plate with Recumbent Satyr

ca.480 B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia

**246**

Pair of Earrings with Complex  
Disks

late 6th–early 5th century B.C.  
Musei Vaticani, Museo Gregoriano Etrusco,  
Città del Vaticano

**247**

Pair of Earrings

2nd half of 6th century B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia

**248**

Pair of Earrings in a Shape of  
Jewellery Box

late 6th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**249**

Pair of Leech-Type Earrings

late 7th–1st half of 6th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**250**

Pair of Earrings

4th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**251**

Pair of Earrings

2nd half of 4th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**252**

Pair of Earrings with Pendants

3rd century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**253**

Scarb Ring

late 6th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**254**

Ring

mid-4th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**255**

Ring

2nd half of 4th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**256**

Pair of Amulets

late 6th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**257**

Amulet with a Representation of  
Hercules

late 4th–3rd century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**258**

Comb

7th century B.C.  
Firenze, Museo Archeologico Nazionale

**259**

Necklace

4th century B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia  
Collezione Castellani

**260**

Signet Ring

4th–3rd century B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia  
Collezione Castellani

**261**

Pair of Plaquettes

last quarter of 6th century B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia  
Collezione Castellani

**262**

Pair of Earrings

ca.mid-4th century B.C.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia  
Collezione Castellani

**263**

Necklace

1st–2nd century A.D.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia  
Collezione Castellani

**264**

Bracelet

1st century A.D.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia  
Collezione Castellani

**265**

Earring

1st century A.D.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia  
Collezione Castellani

**266**

Pair of Earrings

early 3rd century A.D.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia  
Collezione Castellani

**267**

Bracelet

2nd–3rd century A.D.  
Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden

**268**

Bracelet

1st–3rd century A.D.  
Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden

**269**

Necklace

1st–3rd century A.D.  
Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden

**270**

Necklace

1st–3rd century A.D.  
Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden

**271**

Earring

2nd–3rd century A.D.  
Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden

**272**

Ear Pendant Fragment

2nd century A.D.  
Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden

**273**

Pair of Ear Pendants

2nd century A.D.  
Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden

**274**

Pendant

1st–3rd century A.D.  
Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden

**275**

Pair of Earrings

2nd century A.D.  
Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden

**276**

Finger Ring

3rd century A.D.  
Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden

**277**

Bulla (pendant)

1st century A.D.  
Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden

**278**

Medallion

1st–3rd century A.D.  
Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden

**279**

Grave Diadem

1st–3rd century A.D.  
Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden

**280**

Perfume Flask

2nd century A.D.  
Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden

**281**

Finger Ring

2nd century A.D.  
Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden

**282**

Wedding Ring

15th–16th century A.D.  
Roma, Museo Nazionale Etrusco di Villa Giulia  
Collezione Castellani

Temperature, humidity and lighting in the galleries are strictly controlled for the conservation of works under the provisions of international standards and the lender’s conditions of loan. Your understanding of this matter would be appreciated.

The size of works and their balance on the gallery walls were considered in our creation of a visually effective display for this exhibition. As a result, the numbers shown on the wall labels and the order of display may differ from that found in the catalogue.

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# THE GOLDEN LEGEND

*Treasured Gold from the Ancient Mediterranean World*

Friday 16 October 2015 – Monday 11 January 2016

The National Museum of Western Art, Tokyo

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## Section I

### The World’s Oldest Gold

**1**

Attic Red-Figure Pelike, Phrixos  
on Ram  
460-450 B.C.  
Athens, National Archaeological Museum

**2**

Gustave Moreau  
**Jason**  
1865  
Paris, Musée d’Orsay, don de Théodore



## Section II

### Ancient Greece

### 27

Two Neolithic Ring Idols

Final Neolithic Period, 4500-3300 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 28

Pair of Earrings

Early Bronze Age, 2450-2200 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 29

Hairpin

Early Bronze Age, 2450-2200 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 30

Two Miniature Double Axes

15th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 31

Earring in the Shape of a Bull’s Head Decorated with Granulation

15th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 32

Cut-Out in the Shape of a Tripartite Shrine

15th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 33

Model of a Figure of Eight Shield Decorated with Granulation

1450-1400 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 34

Two Roundels with Embossed Decoration of a Butterfly

2nd half of 16th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 35

Roundel with Embossed Decoration of a Leaf’s Veins

2nd half of 16th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 36

Two Roundels in the Shape of a Leaf with Embossed Decoration of the Leaf’s Veins

2nd half of 16th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 37

Two Roundels with Embossed Decoration of a Running Spiral

2nd half of 16th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 38

Two Roundels with Embossed Decoration of Running Spirals

2nd half of 16th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 39

Two Roundels with Embossed Decoration of a Flower

2nd half of 16th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 40

Ornament of the “Knee-Band” Type

2nd half of 16th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 41

Diadem or Band

2nd half of 16th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 42

Bone Button Covered with Gold Foil (Spiral Motive)

16th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 43

Bone Button Covered with Gold Foil

16th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 44

Bone Button Covered with Gold Foil

16th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 45

Three Cut-Outs in the Shape of an Octopus

2nd half of 16th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 46

Five Cut-Outs in the Shape of a Caterpillar

15th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 47

Necklace of 154 Beads in the Shape of a Rosette

14th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 48

Necklace of 9 Beads in the Shape of a Papyrus

14th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 49

Ten Cut-Outs in the Shape of a Rosette

14th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 50

One-Handled Cup

14th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 51

Signet Ring with a Ritual Scene on the Bezel

14th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 52

Gold Cover from the Decoration of a Sword’s Pommel and Handle

15th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 53

Signet Ring Known as the “Theseus Ring”

15th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 54

“Ear-Spoon”

15th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 55

Two Rods of Gold as Raw Material

15th–13th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 56

Four Bone Tools for Gold Working

15th–13th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 57

Two Bronze Chisels, One Bronze Axe, One Bronze Saw

15th–13th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 58

Vessel from a Sea-Shell Clam

15th–13th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 59

Agate Sword Hilt with Inlaid Golden Disks (blade modern)

1st half of 14th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 60

Spherical Bead with Granulated Decoration

14th–13th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 61

Miniature Female Figurine with Granulated Decoration

14th–13th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 62

Gold Band

11th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 63

Gold Band

10th–9th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 64

Pieces of Gold Sheet from the Decoration of Wooden Casket

mid-8th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 65

Gold Earring with Conical Finials

725-700 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 66

Gold Necklace

ca.730 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 67

Gold Necklace

800-750 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 68

Four Fibulae with Engraved Decoration

800-750 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 69

Pair of Gold Earrings

800-750 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 70

Gold Pendant

800-750 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 71

Pair of Gold Earrings

650-600 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 72

Gold Pendant

625-600 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 73

Two Gold Pendants

late 7th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 74

Plaques Forming a Bracelet

650-600 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 75

Pair of Gold Earrings with Mistress of Animals

650-625 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 76

Two Pairs of Gold Earrings

### 76-1

Pair of Macedonian Band Earrings with Spiral Ornaments on the Terminals

575-525 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 76-2

Pair of Macedonian Band Earrings with Wheel-Shaped Terminals

early 5th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 77

Pair of Gold Earrings

early 5th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 78

Pair of Gold Earrings with Horse-Birds

late 6th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 79

Gold Necklace

6th–5th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 80

Plastic Vase, Aphrodite Wearing Jewellery

400-375 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 81

Attic Red-Figure Lekythos, Woman with Chest

430-425 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 82

Attic Red-Figure Lekythos, Woman with Necklace

425-420 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 83

Four Gold Fibulae

5th–4th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 84

Gold Ring

4th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 85

Finger Ring with a Woman Holding a Wreath and Performing a Ritual over an Incense Burner

4th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 86

Gold Necklace

500-475 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 87

Pair of Gold Earrings

475-450 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 88

Finger Ring with Nike

475-450 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 89

Gold Ring

475-450 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 90

Three Gold Rosettes

4th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 91

Gold Diadem

325-300 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 92

Necklace

325-300 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 93

Grave Stele with a Woman Wearing Loop Earrings and Receiving a Bracelet with Animal Finials

mid-4th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 94

Terracotta Figurine of Aphrodite Holding Folding Mirror

early 3rd century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 95

Bronze Folded Mirror with a Relief Female Protome Wearing Earrings

ca.260 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 96

Gold Necklace

2nd century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 97

Pair of Gold Earrings

2nd century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 98

Pair of Gold Earrings

2nd century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 99

Pair of Gold Earrings

150-100 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 100

Gold Necklace

3rd–2nd century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 101

Two Gold Snake Bracelets

late 3rd–early 2nd century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 102

Torques with Bull-Head Terminals

late 3rd–early 2nd century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 103

Gold Ring with Carnelian Ring-Stone Depicting a Muse or Maenad with a Mask and Thyrsos

200-150 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 104

Gold Necklace with Precious Stones

2nd century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 105

Finger Ring in the Shape of a Snake

2nd–1st century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 106

Gold Band with Hercules Knot

3rd–2nd century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 107

Necklace

1st century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 108

Pair of Gold Bracelets

1st century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 109

Disk with Impression of One Side of an Athenian Coin (danake)

3rd–1st century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 110

One Pair of Earrings, Four Bracelets

3rd century A.D. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 110-1

Pair of Earrings

3rd century A.D. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 110-2

Pair of Bracelets

3rd century A.D. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 110-3

Pair of Bracelets

3rd century A.D. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 111

Pair of Gold Earrings

5th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 112

Pair of Gold Earrings

4th century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 113

Pair of Gold Earrings

350-300 B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 114

Pair of Gold Earrings

4th–3rd century B.C. Athens, National Archaeological Museum

### 115

Pair of Gold Earrings</